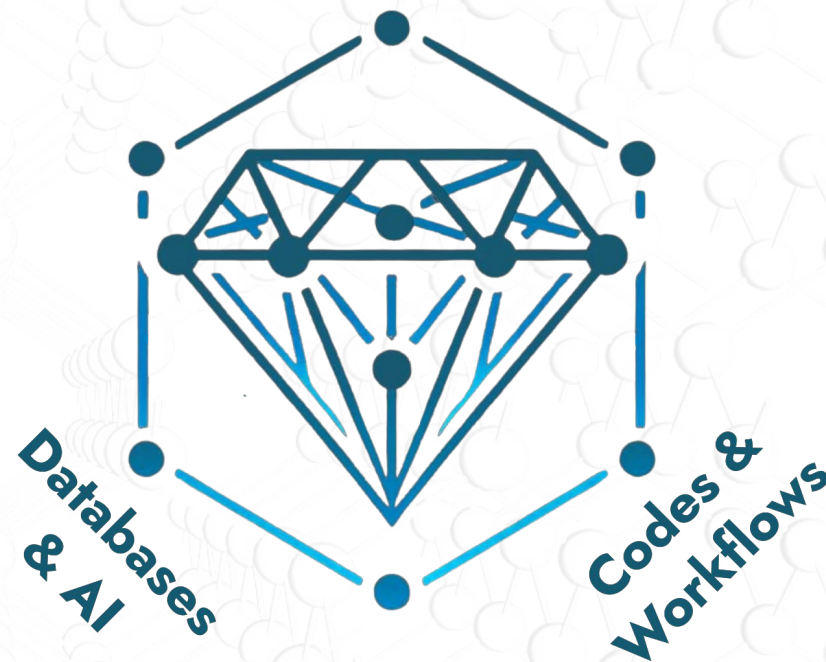


Codes and Workflows

Accelerated Design



DIAMOND : ANR-22-PEXD-0015



Outline

Diamond-CW Platform

- Presentation and objectives
- Solutions: codes and workflows
- Website DIAMOND + GitLab repository
- Infrastructure of the platform

Highlights

- MOF Learning : workflow use case task 1.4
- LIBELUL : Denoising of RAMAN spectra

Conclusion



Pilotage

- Head** N. Jakse (CNRS-UGA)
- Steering com.** D. Rodney (UCBL), A.M. Saitta (SU), T. Deutsch(CEA), P-A. Bouttier (CNRS-UGA)
- Recruited Ing.** J.P.A. Mendonça (CNRS-UGA), A. Arivazhagan (SU), B. Arrondeau (CNRS-UGA), D. Bissuel (UCBL), J. Daubin (CEA), D. Martin-Calle (UCBL), D. Rolland (CEA)



Arthur Hardiagon
IRCP, Paris



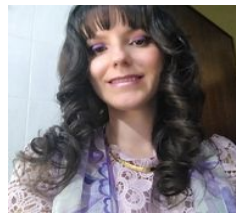
Benjamin Arrondeau
GRICAD, Grenoble



David Martin-Calle
ILM, Université Lyon 1



Dylan Bissuel
ILM, Université Lyon 1



Irina Piazza
SIMaP, Grenoble



João Paulo Almeida
de Mendonça
SIMaP, Grenoble



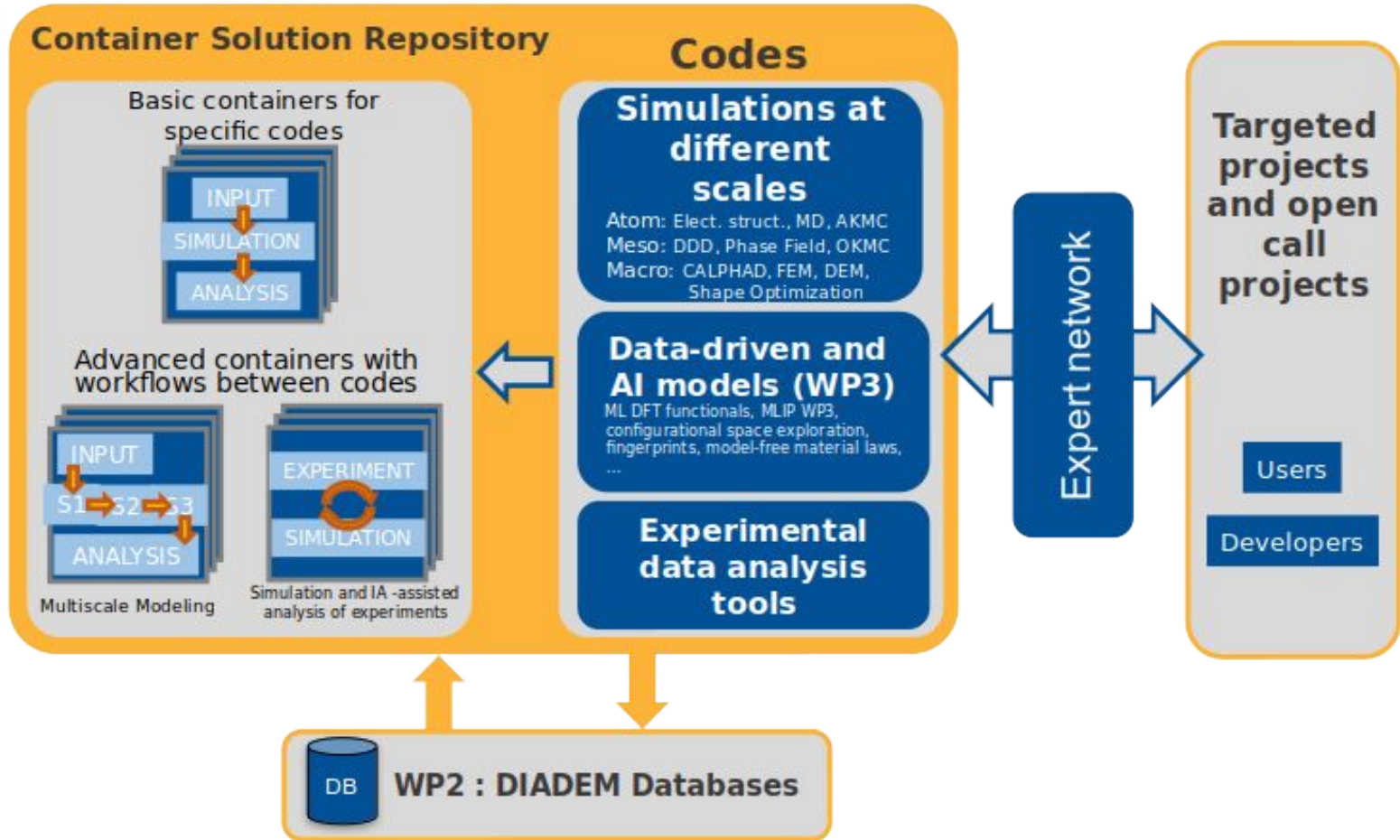
Jonathan Daubin
SGLS/LESIM CEA Saclay



WP1 - General Presentation

- **Containers:** making it easier to install, distribute and use code
- Container **repository**
- **Workflows:** enable code chaining, automation and therefore high throughput, including analysis of experimental data

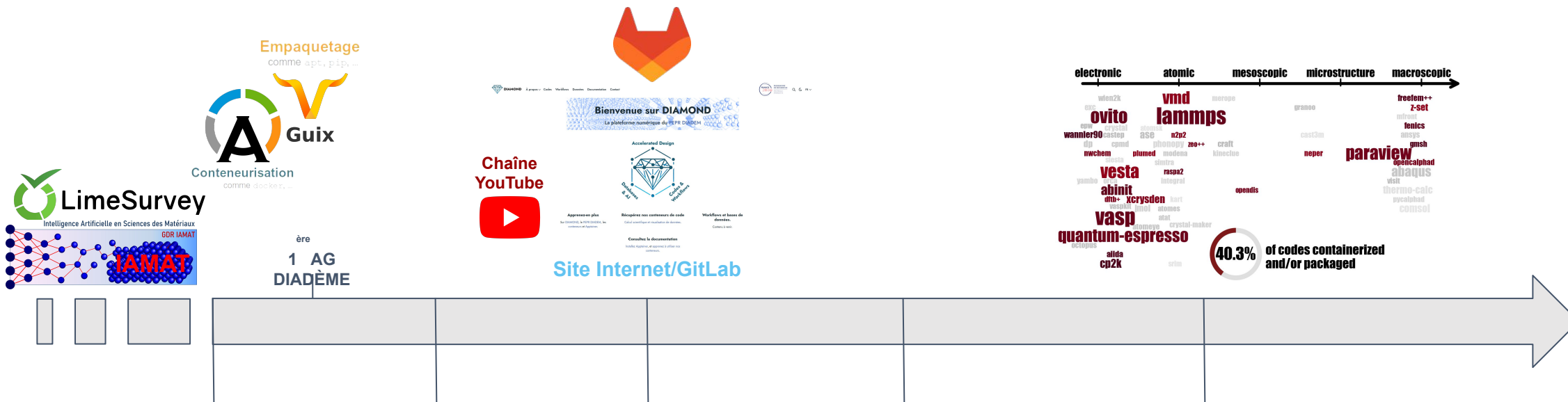
Meso-center: GRICAD (Grenoble)





Timeline

repo : <https://gricad-gitlab.univ-grenoble-alpes.fr/diamond>



Oct 2023

Dec 2023

Feb 2024

June 2024

Sept 2024

CMake

MiL'aDy

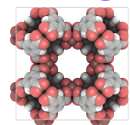
NOM

python NUMODIS

ASE

AiiDA

MOF-LEARNING



Zeo++

AMITEX

Lightning-CEGANN

LIBELUL

DFT-Langevin Dynamics

AiiDA VASP

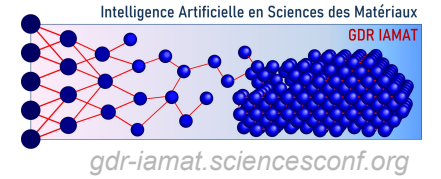


DIAMOND ANR-22-PEXD-0015 | 2^{ème} Assemblée Générale DIADÈME, Lyon, 14/11/2024

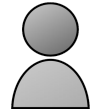




Materials Community Survey



1½ months - summer 2023

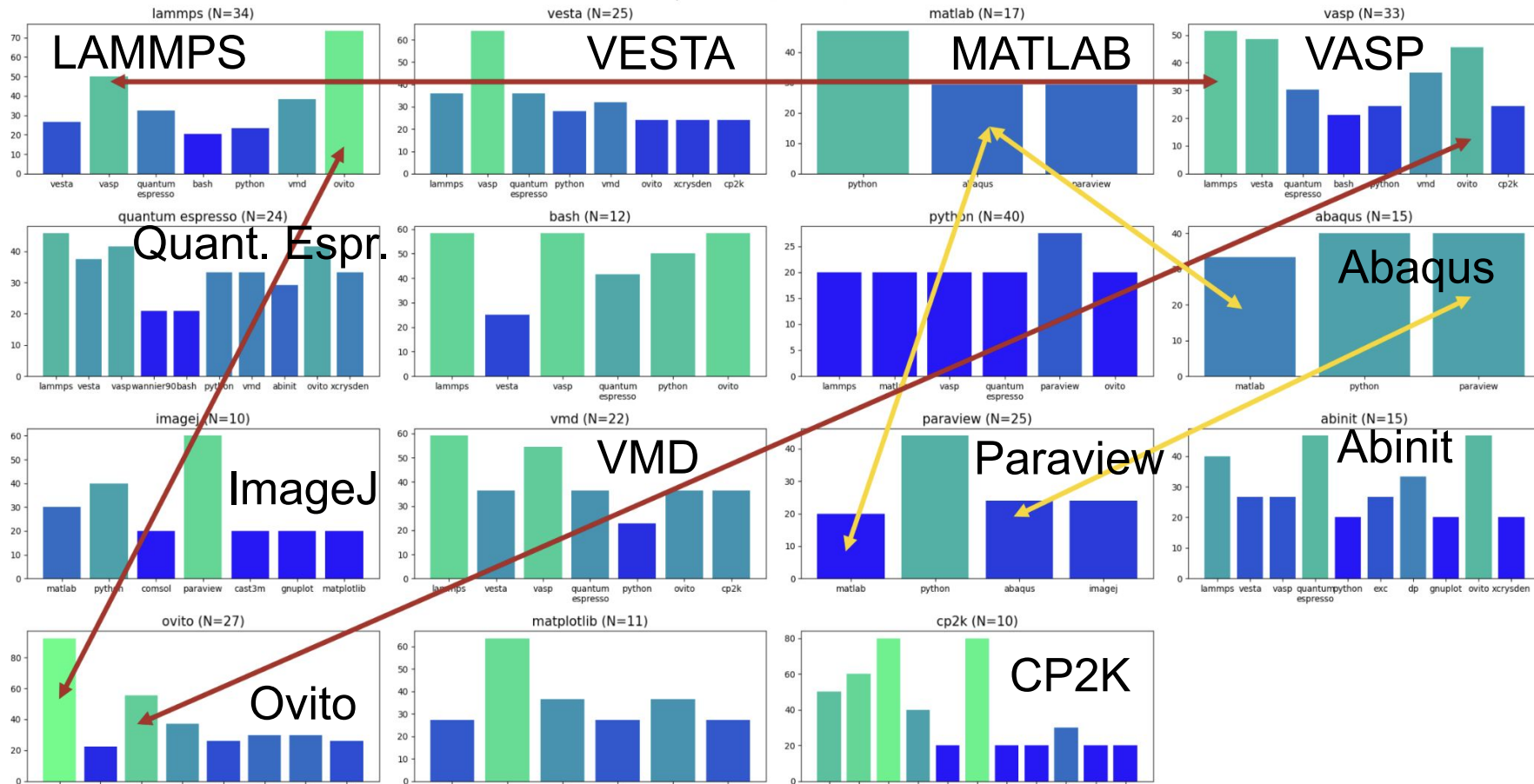


332 participations



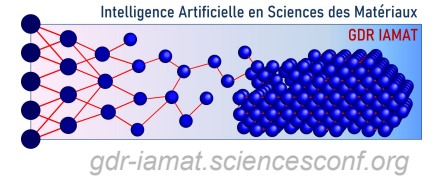
111 complete answers

Codes fréquemment (>20.0%) cités avec ...

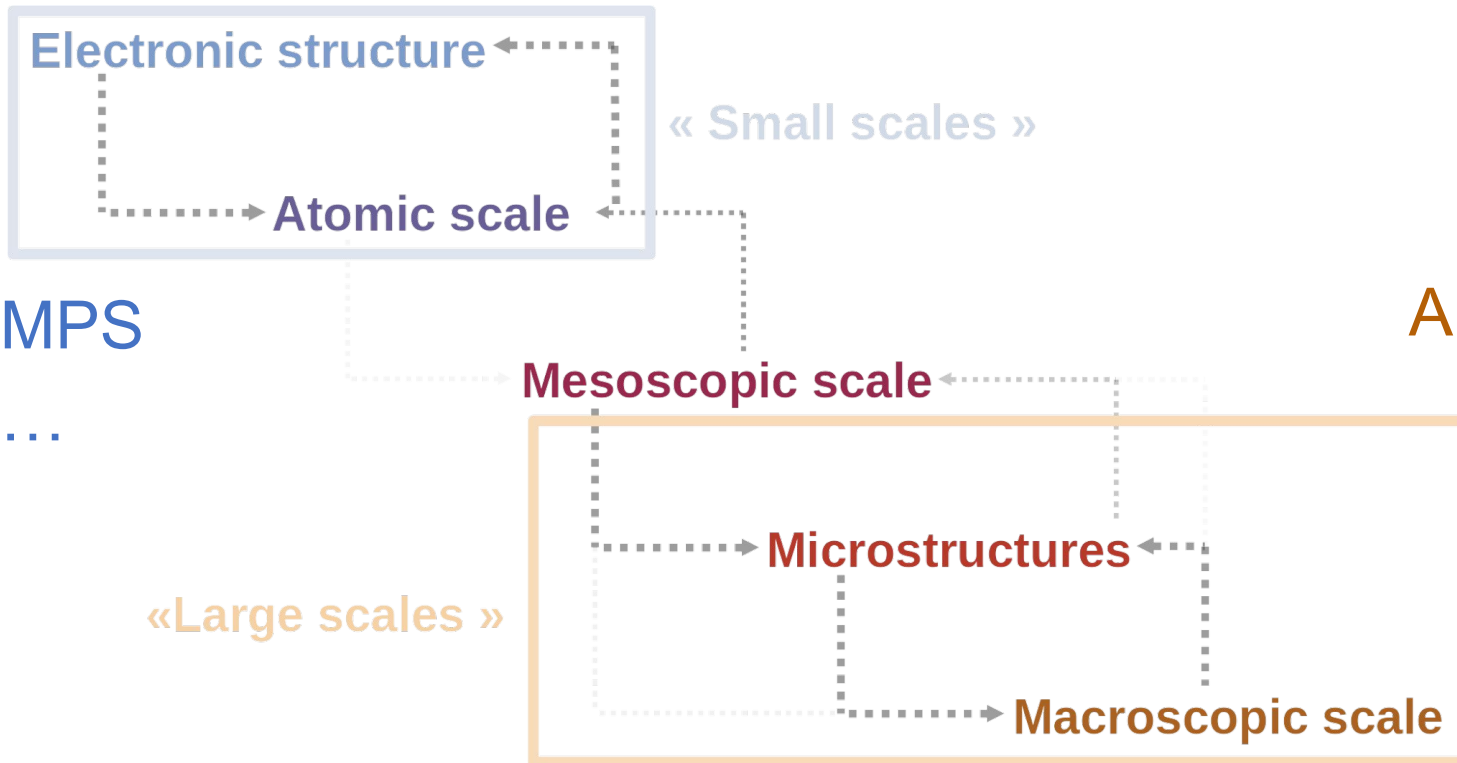




Materials Community Survey



Two groups :

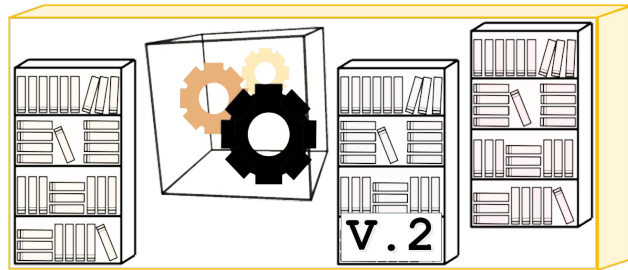
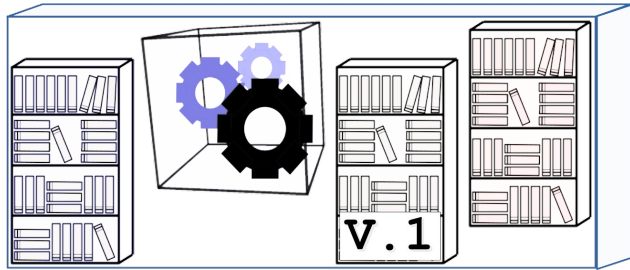


VASP+ LAMMPS
+ Ovito + ...

Abaqus + Paraview
+ Matlab + ...



Choice of the Tools



apptainer.org

Containerization

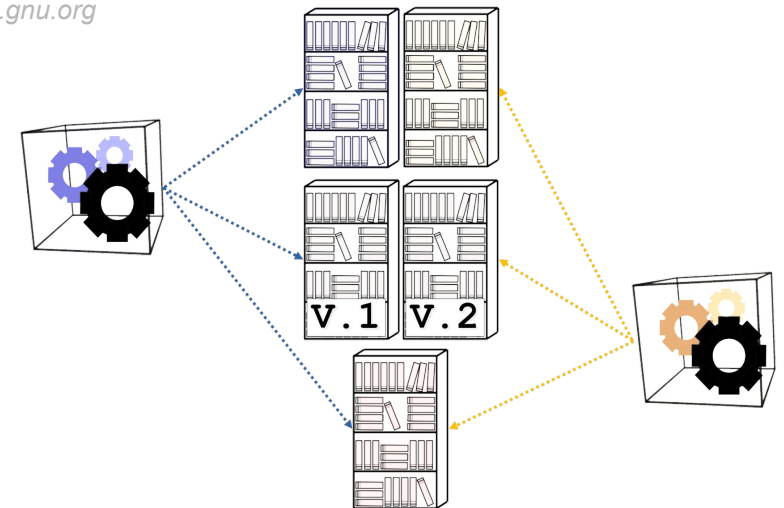
as docker, ...



Guix
guix.gnu.org

Package manager

as apt, pip, ...



```

apptainer pull <image> ← guix pack <package> → guix install <package>

```



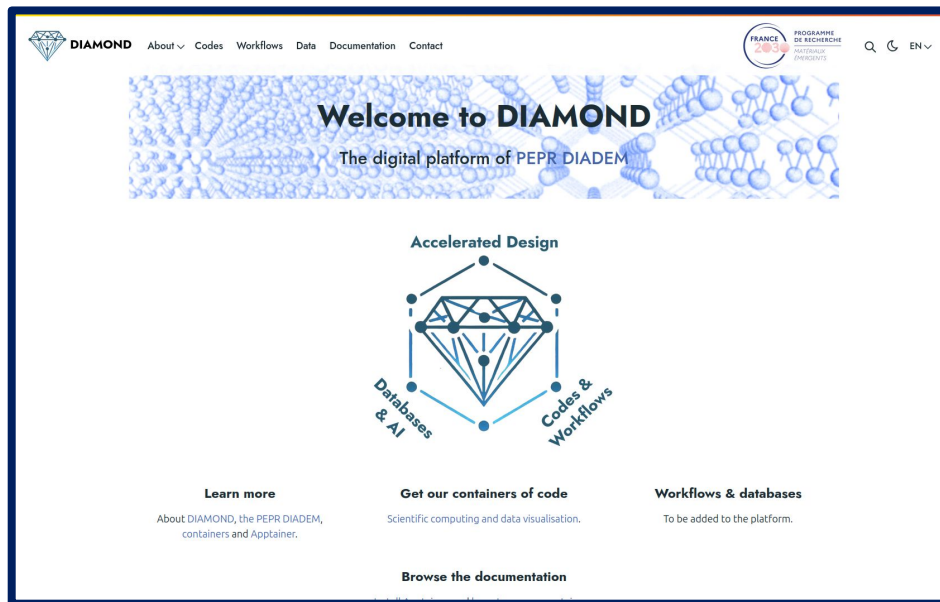

Website

Built with HUGO

<https://gohugo.io/>



The world's fastest framework for building websites



Hosted on Github

<https://diamond-diadem.github.io/en/>

Doks theme, Thulite framework

<https://getdoks.org/> <https://thulite.io/>

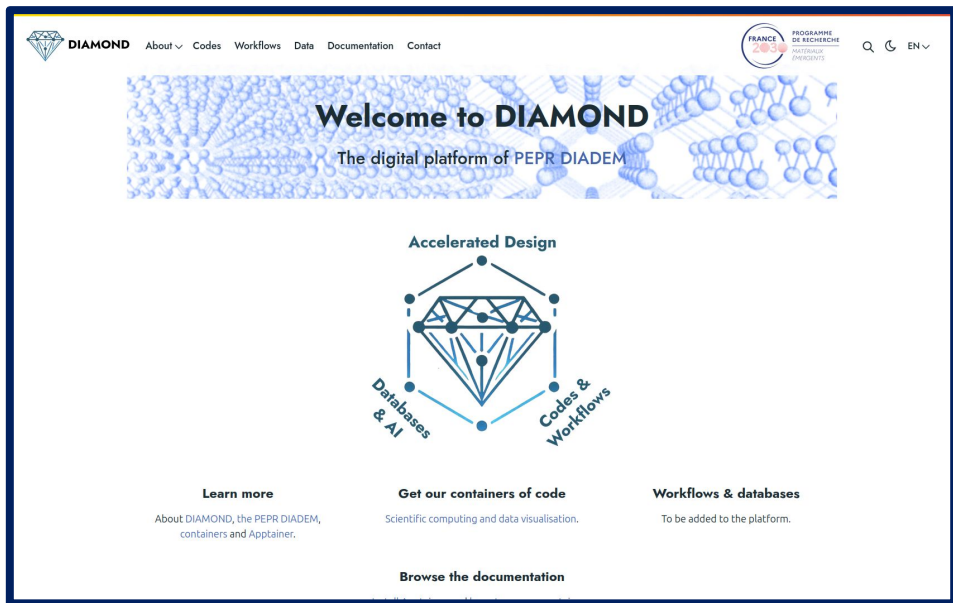
Strengths of this theme:

- light/dark mode
- efficient research tool
- language switcher
- dropdown menu

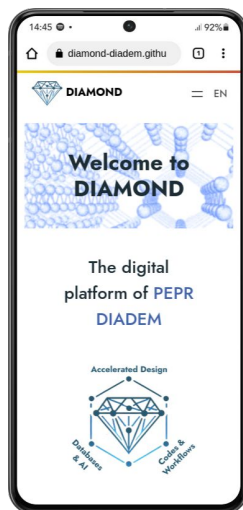




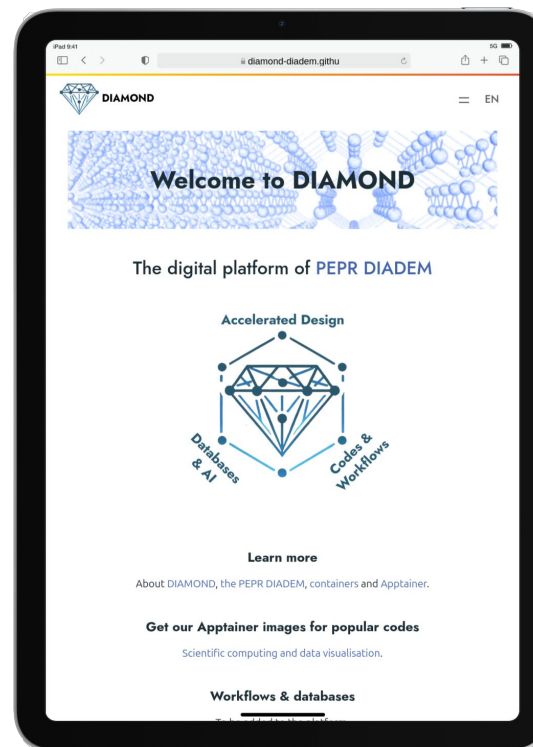
Website



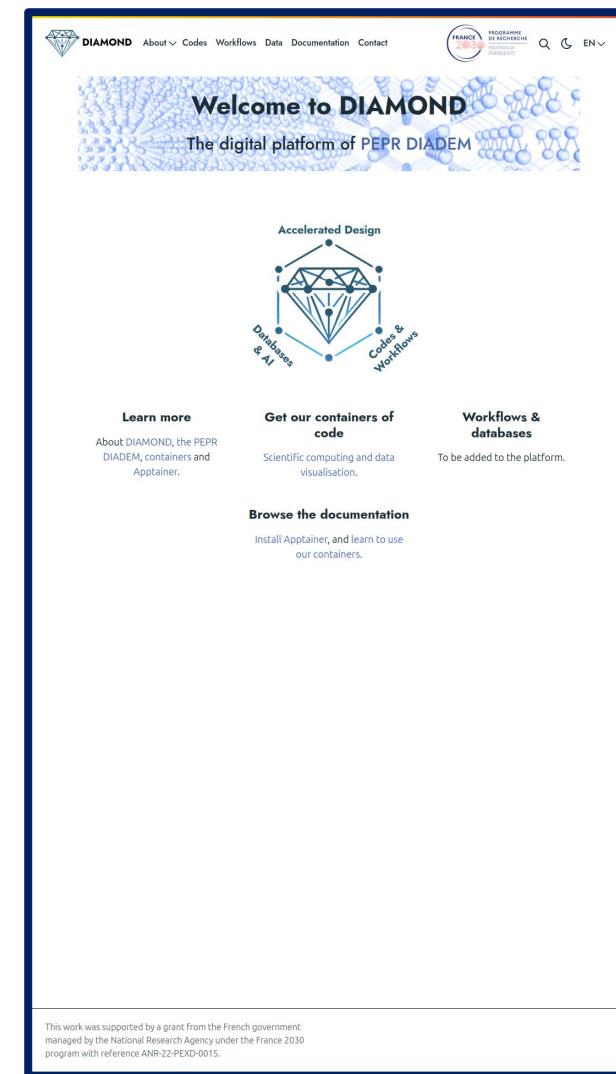
Desktop 16:10



Galaxy S21



iPad Air



Desktop 9:16



Platform infrastructure

Why is it important?

The website is the **showcase** for DIAMOND and WP1, while the platform is the **final tool** used by users.

It should:

- make everything **accessible** to users
- help users to **contribute** to the project
- help users to **report** bugs or **request** new features
- make it easy to **manage** people working on the project
- **share resources** between engineers working on the project (*for today and tomorrow*)

Solution?

<https://gricad-gitlab.univ-grenoble-alpes.fr/diamond>

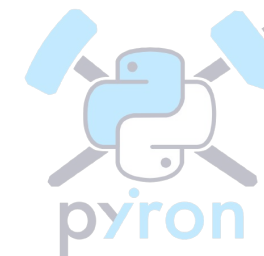
Everything is hosted on gricad-gitlab through:

- DIAMOND group (*public*)
- several subgroup, including Aida and Apptainer (*public*)
- ... and many projects (*public and private*)





Why choosing AiiDA ?



and many more ...

Motivation :

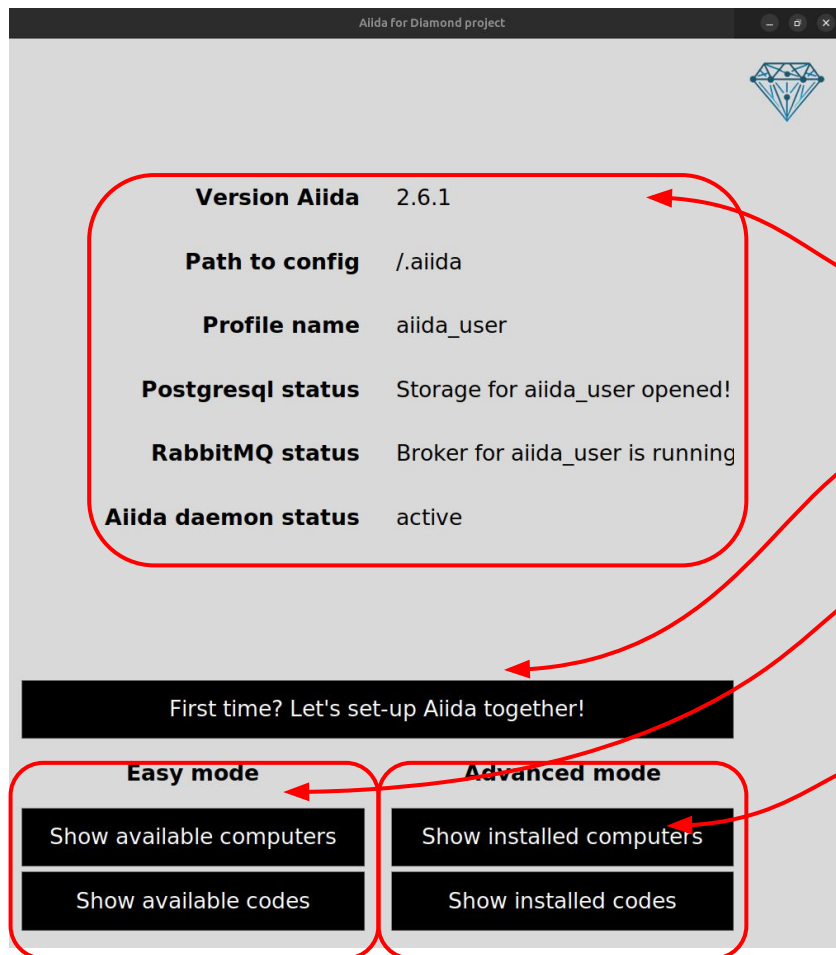
- close connection with AiiDA developers at SIMaP
- significant list of existing plugins
- many schedulers implemented



In practice, AiiDA works with plugins (for codes) and schedulers (to use HPC facilities)



Development of GUI for AiiDA Workflow Manager



The main objective is to make using AiiDA as easy as possible!

Multiple views for all users :

- information panel for current running version
- a beginner mode to guide the user through all steps
- an easy mode to install code or computer by just clicking on pre-made configurations
- an advanced mode to edit / delete codes or computers by just clicking on installed configurations

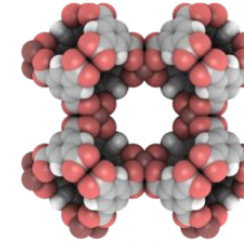
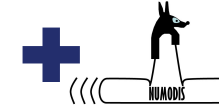


Development of workflows

Our engineers are currently involved in the development of a number of workflows, with the help of internal and external scientific specialists:

- **NUMODIS+LAMMPS workflow**, using **aiida-numodis** and **aiida-lammps** plugins.
- **AiIDA version of MOFLearning**
 - already functional for load balancing using **aiida-raspa**.
 - Works locally and at Jean Zay
- **Quantum Espresso workflow**, for MOF electronic structures
- **VASP workflow**, for post-processing molecular dynamics using geometry optimisation.
- **MLIP development workflow via n2p2** (by Akshay, in WP3)

LAMMPS



VASP

LAMMPS



Scientific specialists:

Laurent Dupuy

Arthur Hardiagon
François-Xavier Coudert

Ashna Jose
Roberta Poloni
Martin Uhrin

Noël Jakse

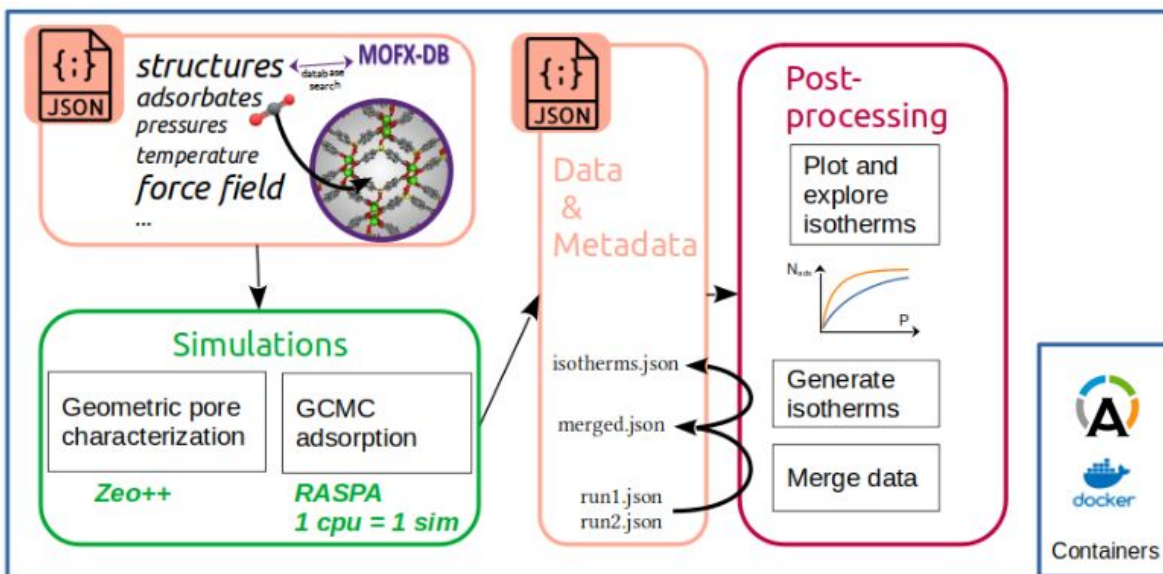
Arthur France-Lanord
Marco Saitta



Task 1.4 - Use case : MOF learning workflow

Workflow Python

- **Implementation and analysis:** A Hardiagon, FX Coudert
- **Technical support / containerization:** JPA Mendonca, D Bissuel



- Compute **adsorption properties** (Monte-Carlo)
- Materials : Metal-organic Frameworks from **CoRE-MOF 2019 database**
- **single-CPU** calculations

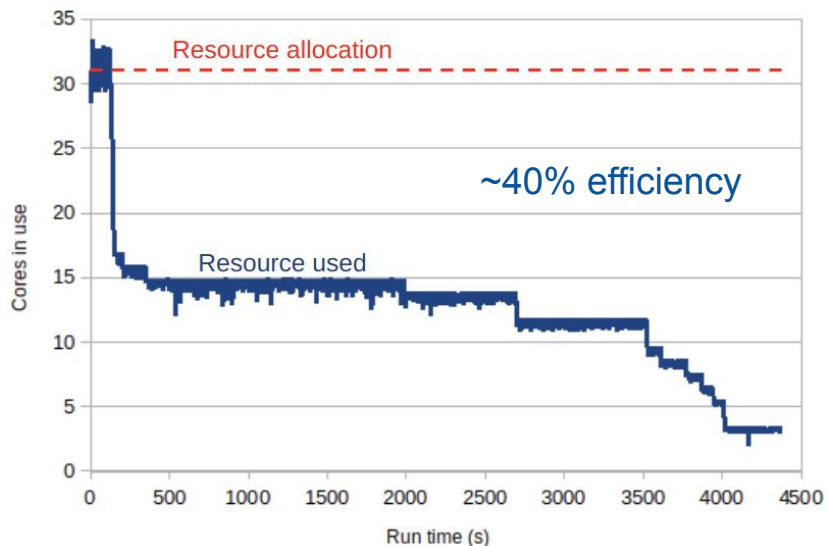
Functionalities

- JSON input/outputs
- GUI for input/output analysis
- **Container**
- Benchmark (Dahu, Gricad)



Task 1.4 - Use case : MOF learning workflow

Benchmark (Gricad)



32 simulations on 32 CPUs
Parameters : **pressure, charge method, gas (N₂,CO₂)**

Issue :

- a Grand Canonical Monte Carlo simulation time is not easily predictable
- CPU efficiency is low

Solution :

- internal scheduler and queue system
- from another VASP workflow



Screening on large MOF databases (>40k) needs efficient solutions

Poster : A. Hardiagon



Task 1.4 - Use case : MOF learning workflow

Towards Complex Workflows for Database Screening



- reproducibility
- restart non-converged simulations
- full control
- existing plugins



other thermodynamic properties :

- 2 gas adsorption
- heat of adsorption



kinetic properties
self-diffusion of gas in porous media

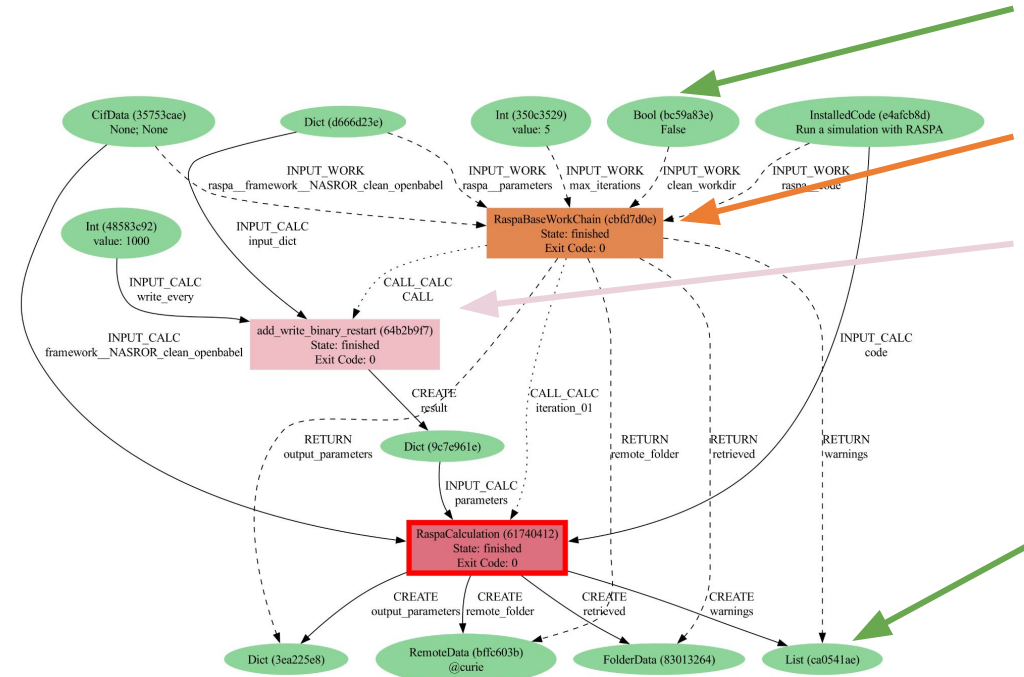
➔ Stable building blocks

Input data, parameters

1 simulation type = 1 property

Restart function

outputs and findable data



Graph provenance from the plugin aida-raspa



Other projects : spectra denoiser (LIBELUL)

LIBELUL: LIBS for high-throughput elemental analysis

<https://www.pepr-diadem.fr/projet/libelul-en/>

- DIADEM **targeted project**
- LIBS: Laser Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy
 - analyzing the **fluorescence emission spectrum** of the **plasma** induced by the **ablation of the material** to be analyzed by a **laser pulse**.
- coupled with **RAMAN** and Luminescence spectroscopy

Proposal to develop a tool to denoise RAMAN spectra

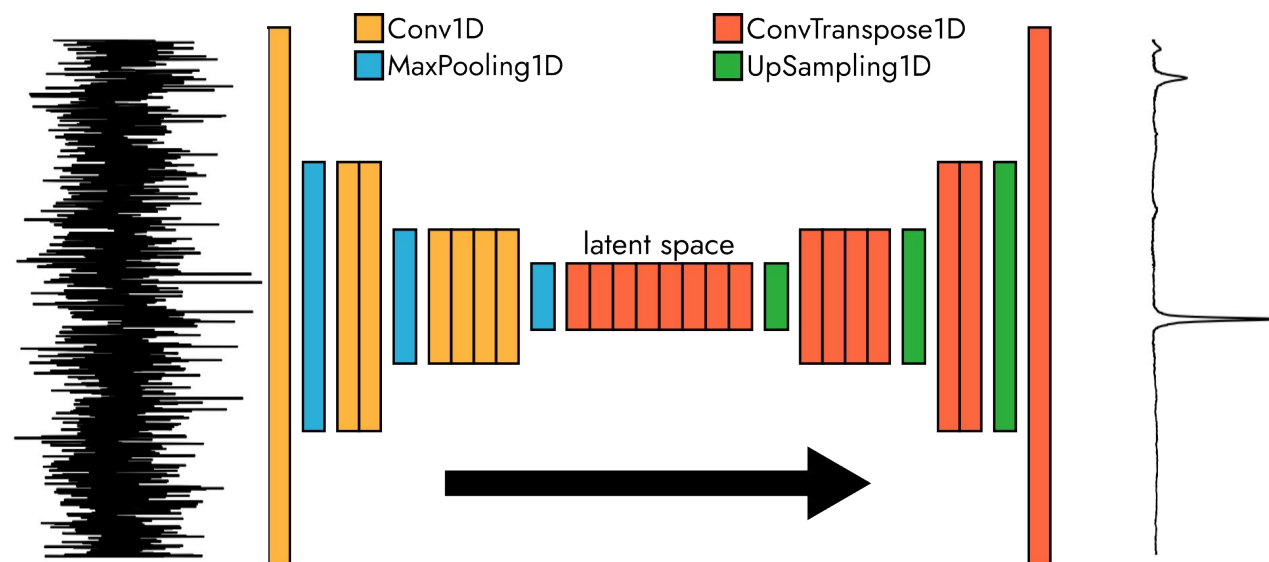
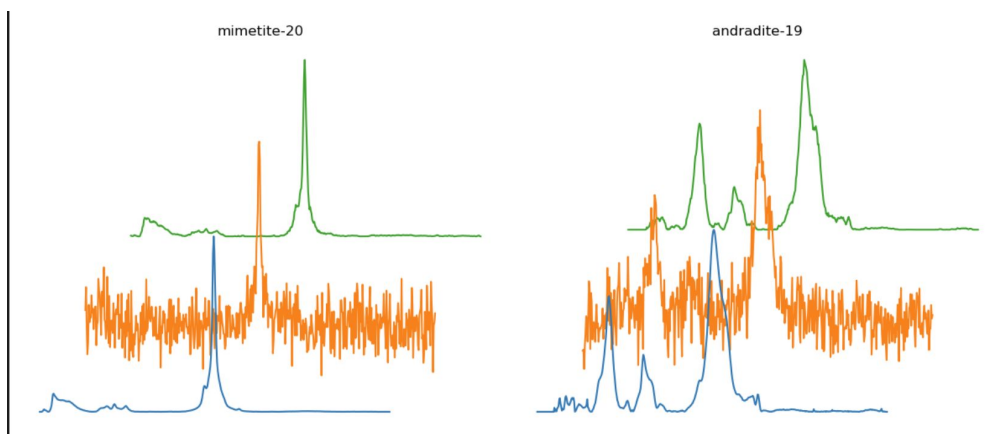
- Objective: **decrease acquisition time** (from ~ 1 minute to ~ 0.1 second)
- Noisy spectra, which require **denoising**



Other projects : spectra denoiser (LIBELUL)

Development of a denoising auto-encoder (DAE)

- Encode and compress the initial spectrum in a latent space of reduced dimensionality (Keras+pytorch)
- Decode the encoded features into a clean spectrum (Keras+pytorch)

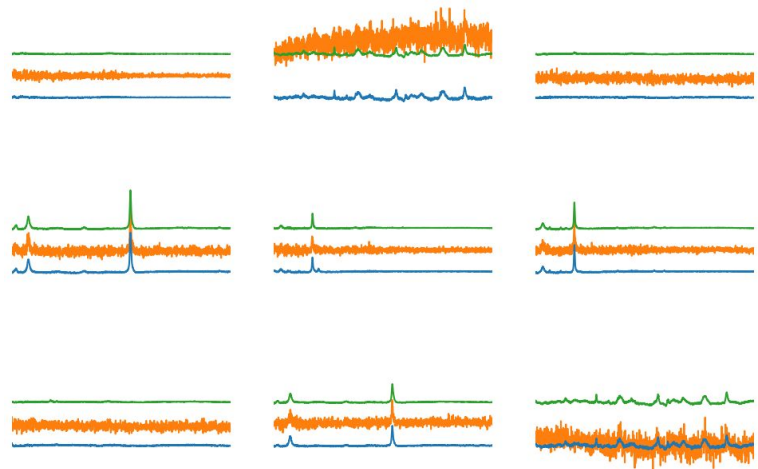




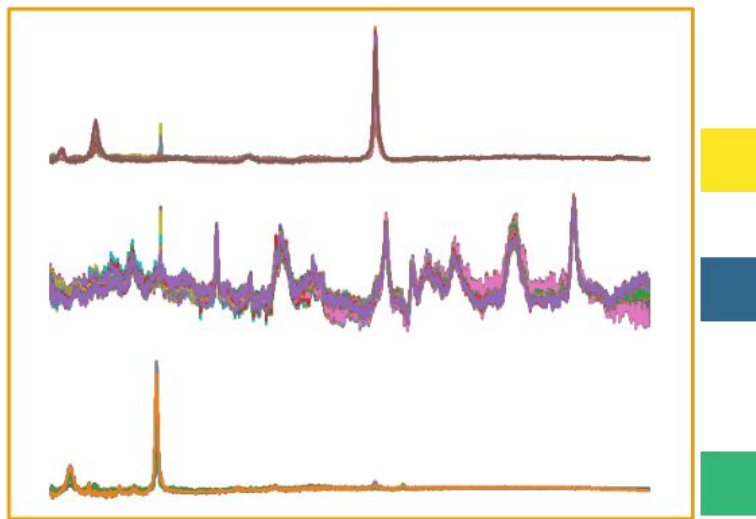
Other projects : spectra denoiser (LIBELUL)

First step towards automated mapping

Denoising (300 ms)

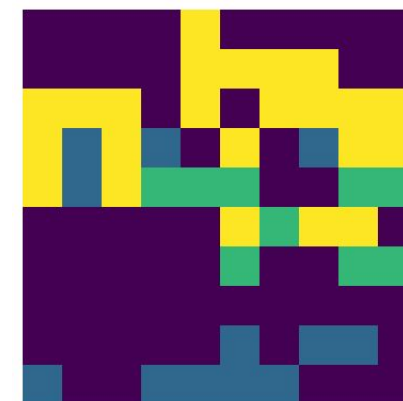


Classification



K-means algorithm

Cartography





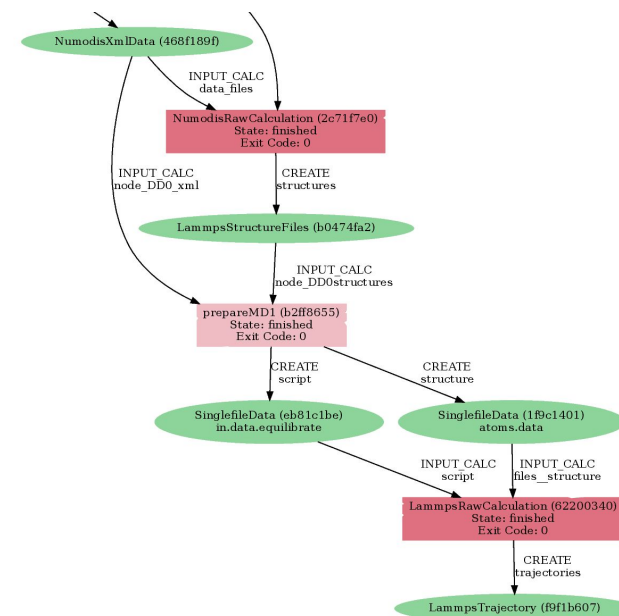
Workflow example: NUMODIS + LAMMPS

Test case for workflow automation

- Atomistically-informed simulation of dislocation dynamics.
- Run from an AiiDA container.

Benefits of the automation using AiiDA as a Workflow manager

- AiiDA's provenance graph keeps track of the data origins; Reproducibility.
- Containerized solution to share not just the data but also the workflow for reproduction.
- Automation allows generalization, to change initial conditions, materials, etc...
- Reduces the risk of mistakes when changing initial parameters.



example of provenance graph



Conclusion

The basis of the infrastructure is setup and shows a good robustness

- Containerization and package solutions as well as Workflow solutions

Tested successfully on several use cases for workflows

- mostly at small scales (atomic- and meso-scale)

Seeking some collaborations and ideas of workflows including also ML/AI to setup from other DIADEM projects

- Larger scales and especially materials processing could interesting to include in the platform

Contact us on diamond website or by email